

Company Name	Chevron (CVX)	Exxon Mobil (XOM)	Royal Dutch Shell (RDS.A)
Company Overview	<p>Chevron Corporation, through its subsidiaries, engages in integrated energy, chemicals, and petroleum operations worldwide. The company operates in two segments, Upstream and Downstream. The Upstream segment is involved in the exploration, development, and production of crude oil and natural gas; processing, liquefaction, transportation, and regasification associated with liquefied natural gas; transportation of crude oil through pipelines; and transportation, storage, and marketing of natural gas, as well as operates a gas-to-liquids plant. The Downstream segment engages in refining crude oil into petroleum products; marketing crude oil and refined products; transporting crude oil and refined products through pipeline, marine vessel, motor equipment, and rail car; and manufacturing and marketing commodity petrochemicals, and fuel and lubricant additives, as well as plastics for industrial uses. It is also involved in the cash management and debt financing activities; insurance operations; real estate activities; and technology businesses.</p>	<p>Exxon Mobil Corporation explores for and produces crude oil and natural gas in the United States, Canada/Other Americas, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia/Oceania. It operates through Upstream, Downstream, and Chemical segments. The company is also involved in the manufacture, trade, transport, and sale of crude oil, petroleum products, and other specialty products; and manufactures and markets petrochemicals, including olefins, polyolefins, aromatics, and various other petrochemicals. As of December 31, 2018, it had approximately 24,696 net operated wells with proved reserves of 24.3 billion oil-equivalent barrels.</p>	<p>Royal Dutch Shell plc operates as an energy and petrochemical company worldwide. The company operates through Integrated Gas, Upstream, and Downstream segments. It explores for, and extracts crude oil, natural gas, and natural gas liquids; markets and transports oil and gas; produces gas-to-liquids fuels and other products; and operates upstream and midstream infrastructure necessary to deliver gas to market. The company also markets and trades natural gas, LNG, crude oil, electricity, carbon-emission rights; and markets and sells liquefied natural gas as a fuel for heavy-duty vehicles and marine vessels. In addition, it trades in and refines crude oil and other feed stocks, such as gasoline, diesel, heating oil, aviation fuel, marine fuel, biofuel, lubricants, bitumen, and sulphur; produces and sells petrochemicals; and manages oil sands activities. Further, the company produces base chemicals comprising ethylene, propylene, and aromatics, as well as intermediate chemicals, such as styrene monomer, propylene oxide, solvents, detergent alcohols, ethylene oxide, and ethylene glycol.</p>
Price to Earnings (P/E) Ratio: (you want this number to be low)	16.8	17.2	11.4
Return on Equity %: (average over the past 10 years; you want this number to be high)	12.15%	17.01%	9.77%
Debt to Equity Ratio: (you want this number to be low)	0.17	0.10	0.39
Free Cash Flow / Net Income: (you want this number to be low since it give you can idea of how much free cash came from the business's income; a high number means that cash came from debt financing or unusual sale of an asset)	1.22	0.78	1.29
Current Ratio: (you want this number to be below 1)	1.12	0.77	1.16
Inventory Turnover: (you want this number to be high; in a year, you want the business to go through its inventory as many times as possible)	17.47	11.57	13.77
Return On Invested Capital %: (this is company's efficiency at allocating capital; you want this number to be high; ROIC is equal to Net Operating Profit after Taxes divided by Invested Capital; Invested Capital is long term debt plus equity minus cash on hand)	7.62%	8.27%	8.83%